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If you wish to work in Ireland, you need to have an Employment Permit. This is aimed at skilled workers who are qualified in professions where there is a shortage of skills Employment (DETE). DETE issues various types of employment (DETE) as a shortage of skills Employment Permit. in Ireland. Another type of permission that allows you to work in Ireland is the Atypical Permission. This allows you to work in a job not covered by other employment rules. These can include locum doctor, midwifery nurse, paid interns or crew on a fishing fleet. Once you have received a permit, you are eligible to apply for an Employment Visa. You should apply for a long stay employment visa up to 3 months before your date of travel to Ireland, you must have the relevant visa for that state in your passport before applying for an Irish visa. To apply, follow these three steps: Answer all questions in AVATS fully and honestly Follow the instructions on the Summary form will contain information on where you are to submit your supporting documentation. The visa officer considers each application on its merits and may request additional information. Details of the current visa fees are available here. The fee covers the administrative cost of processing your application. This will not be refunded if you withdraw your application or if we refuse your application. Some applicants are exempt and do not need to pay visa fees. Click here to check if you are exempt from paying Visa fees. You will receive an Application for processing and pay your visa fees. You will receive an Application for processing and pay your visa fees. You will receive an Application for processing and pay your visa fees. charges may apply for some applications, such as consular fees. Prepare your documents carefully. They contain information to help us process your application quickly and fairly. Sending these documents does not guarantee that your application will be successful. When you are satisfied that you have prepared your application office. Be sure to pay the correct postage for large packages. You must do this within 30 days of creating an online application via AVATS. We will not process your application until we receive everything. If you are making a visa application for yourself and another person, you may send them together. To send together. To send together. To send together envelope and send it to the application office. Original documents must be provided. We do not accept photocopies except where stated. If you want to submit a document that is not in English or Irish, it must be accompanied by a full certified translation. All letters submitted from a business, company or organisation must be original and on official headed paper. This is to make sure that they can be verified. They must show the organisation's: Full name Full postal address Email address. Yahoo and Hotmail email address es are not accepted. A contact person's name and title or position Written signature of an authorised representative. Electronic signatures are not accepted. In some cases, you may need to provide biometric information and how to do so. The visa officer considers each application on its merits. They may request additional information or documentation. Your signed and dated Summary Application Form and appropriate fee (if applicable) must be accompanied by supporting documentation. If you do not submit the required documentation. If you do not submit the required documentation are companied by supporting documentation. documents on these devices cannot be accepted The documents required are: Medical or Travel Insurance Employment Permit from the Department of Enterprise, Trade and Employment Letter from Employer in Ireland Evidence of Qualifications Applications are processed in date order. You are advised not to purchase travel tickets before you know the outcome of your visa application. When we receive your application, we will check that you have included: Signed and dated Application fee (if applicable) All other requested documents. We may contact you to ask for more information or documents. We may also: Send your passport/travel document for official authentication Contact An Garda Síochána (Irish police) for information about you. applications in the order we receive them. Processing times can vary between countries and different application types. They can also vary during high volume periods during the year. However, applicants can expect a decision within approximately 8 weeks from the date their application was received at the visa office, embassy or consulate. Please note Your application may take longer if documents are missing, we need to verify them or because of personal circumstances. For example, if you sent your application to the Dublin Visa Office If you sent your application to the Dublin Visa Office. an international visa office, Irish embassy or consulate, contact that office for an update on your application. We will place an Irish visa into a blank page of your passport or travel documents listed by you. Note on visas for young people (aged under 18): An Irish visa issued to a young person aged under 18 will show if they are travelling alone (unaccompanied) or with an adult (accompanied). We will send you a Letter of Refusal that explains why your application was not approved. We will return your passport or travel document and certain original documents by post, such as Marriage, Birth or Death Certificates and other documents listed by you. Applications sent to Ireland address. You can appeal a negative visa decision. You must submit an appeal within 2 months of the date on your Letter of Refusal. You do not have to pay to make an appeal. An Irish visa allows you to travel to Ireland. It does not give you permission to enter the country. You can be refused entry even if you have a visa. When you arrive at border control, you must prove to the immigration officer that you have a valid reason for entering Ireland. To do so you will need your passport, visa and other documents. For example, you should bring copies of documents from your application with you when you travel. If you cannot satisfy the immigration officer, you will not be able to enter Ireland. The period of time you are able to stay in Ireland is visible on the landing stamp in your passport. You must leave the country before your permission expires. Ireland does not issue exit stamps when leaving the country. It is against the law to remain here without permission to stay in Ireland. To apply for an extension, the circumstances of your visit must change in an unforeseen way after you arrive in the country. We will not grant an extension for any non-emergency or foreseeable reason, such as additional tourism. You must be in Ireland to apply and submit an application before your existing permission expires. , the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 117,922 active editors 7,000,112 articles in English Beach on Nosy Komba Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated between Nosy Be and the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Full article...) 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Archive Start a new article Jafar Panahi It Was Just an Accident (director Jafar Panahi It Was Just an Accident (director Jafar Panahi pictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. Author Banu Mushtaq and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicusor Dan is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese
legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the Eurovision Song Contest. Ongoing: Gaza war M23 campaign Russian invasion of Ukraine timeline Sudanese civil war timeline Recent deaths: Sebastião Salgado Alfredo Palacio Marthe Cohn Charles Rangel Jim Irsay Yury Grigorovich Nominate an article May 28: Republic Day in Azerbaijan (1918) Mozaffar ad-Din 585 BC - According to the Greek historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 - English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 - Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 -The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 - An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d. 1327)Francis Gleeson (priest) (b. 1884)Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b. 1925)Kylie Minogue (b. 1968) More anniversaries: May 27 May 28 May 29 Archive By email List of days of the year About The Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch flanked by a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The New York Connecting Railroad began construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1917. stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: Rhododendrites Recently featured: Anemonoides blanda Bluespotted ribbontail ray Black Lives Matter art Archive More featured pictures Community portal - The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements. Village pump - Forum for discussions about Wikipedia and the broader Wikimedia movement. Teahouse - Ask basic questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Help desk - Ask questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk - Ask research questions about encyclopedic topics. Content portals - A unique way to navigate the encyclopedia. Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikiguoteCollection of quotations WikisourceFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikiversityFree learning tools WikivoyageFree travel guide WiktionaryDictionary and thesaurus This Wikipedia is written in English. Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the largest are listed below. 1,000,000+ articles Bahasa Ukpaïнська Tiếng Việt 中文 250,000+ articles Bahasa Indonesia Bahasa Melayu Bân-lâm-gú Български Català Čeština Dansk Eesti Ελληνικά Esperanto Euskara עברית לשוקרית Kurdî Latviešu Lietuv کوردی Frysk Gaeilge Galego Hrvatski 50,000+ articles Asturianu Azərbaycanca [][]]] Bosanski کوردی Frysk Gaeilge Galego Hrvatski ქართული Kurdî Latviešu Lietuv Retrieved from " 2Calendar year 1918 January February March April May June July August September October November December This article is about the year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation). Calendar year Years Millennium 2nd millennium 2nd millennium Centuries 19th century 20th century 20th century 21st century Decades 1890s 1900s 1910s 1920s 1930s Years 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 vte 1918 by topic Subject Animation Archaeology Architecture Art Aviation Awards Film Literature Poetry Meteorology Music Jazz Rail transport Radio Science Sports Football Television By country Afghanistan Australia Belgium Brazil Bulgaria Canada China Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary India Ireland Italy Japan Mexico New Zealand Norway Ottoman Syria Palestine (British administered) Philippines Portugal Russia South Africa Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom United States Lists of leaders Sovereign state leaders Territorial governors Religious leaders Law Birth and death categories Births Deaths Establishments and disestablishments Categories Establishments Categories Establishments Categories Establishments and disestablishments Categories Establishments Works Categories Establishments Categories Establishment calendar74-75Balinese saka calendar1839-1840Bengali calendar1324-1325Berber calendar2868British Regnal year8 Geo. 5 - 9 Geo. 5Buddhist calendar7426-7427Chinese calendar7426-7427Chinese calendar1280Byzantine calendar1280Byzantine calendar1280Byzantine calendar1280Byzantine calendar7426-7427Chinese calendar1280Byzantine calendar1839-1840Bengali calendar1839-18 calendar3084Ethiopian calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar1974-1975 - Shaka Samvat1839-1840 - Kali Yuga5018-5019Holocene calendar11918Igbo calendar1296-1297Islamic calendar1336-1337Japanese calendar1918-919Iranian calendar1974-1975 - Shaka Samvat1839-1840 - Kali Yuga5018-5019Holocene calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar1974-1975 - Shaka Samvat1839-1840 - Kali Yuga5018-5019Holocene calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebrew calendar910-1911Hebr calendarGregorian minus 13 daysKorean calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai solar calendar4251Minguo calendar450Thai solar calendar450Tha starting on Tuesday of the Gregorian calendar, the 1918th year of the 20th century, and the 918th year of the 20th century, and the 918th year of the 20th century, and the 918th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the eleventh month of this year, the Spanish flu pandemic killed 50-100 million people worldwide. In Russia, this year runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar). World War I will be abbreviated as "WWI" February 16: The Act of Independence of Lithuania Main article: January 1918 January - 1918 flu pandemic: The "Spanish flu" (influenza) is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1] January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France. January 9 - Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the Americans. January 15 The keel of HMS Hermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Peasants Red Army) is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 - The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik government on the same day. January 22 - The Ukrainian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russia. January 25 - The Third All-Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 27 - The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kämärä. January 28 - Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1 - Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 6 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February 13 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar to the Gregorian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. Lithuania's independence from Germany, Russia or any other state. February 19 - WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19-25 - WWI: The Imperial Russian Navy evacuates Tallinn through thick ice, over the Gulf of Finland. February 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main
article: March 1 - WWI: German forces capture Tallinn the following day. - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviat Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt, is test-flown in Long Island, New York, but development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany. March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory. March 12 - Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia. March 15 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.[6] March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21-July 18 - WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme. March 21 - WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). following morning in a hospital. March 25 The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 - Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K. March 27 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 30 - March Days: Bolshevik and Armenian Revolutionary Federation forces suppress a Muslim revolt in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918 Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1 - The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Naval Air Service in Britain are merged to form the Royal Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force in the world. April 5 -Salote succeeds as Queen of Tonga; she will remain on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends.[6] April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia votes to become part of the Kingdom of Romania. April 21 - WWI: Manfred von Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. 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[7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the G Austria, dies in Terezin, Austria-Hungary, after three years in prison. April 30 - WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 1918 May 1 - WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 - General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 - WWI: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 people May 14 - The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the two-minute silence in November 1919. [8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress. May 20 - The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan
declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan declares its independence as the First Republic Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenian forces victorious over the Ottomans. May 29-30 - WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen - The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians. June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent István sunk by Italian torpedo boats Szent István Main article: June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 4 - RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 - WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is murdered, thereby becoming the first of the Romanovs to be killed by the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant Poisonings are arrested, and more than 100 waiters are taken into custody for poisoning restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 - Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the season.[12] Main article: July 1918 July 3 - Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War: The Siberian Intervention is launched by the Allies to extract the Czechoslovak Legion from the Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Reşâd, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The National Czechoslovak Committee is established. July 14 - The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the oldest people ever to star in a film, at a claimed age of 114. July 14 - WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt's youngest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the RMS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued.[13] Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans - Imperial German submarine SM U-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts. [14] Main article: August 1918 August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 3 - WWI: Australian hospital ship HMAT Warilda is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SM UC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board.[16] August 3 - WWI: Battle of Amiens - British, Canadian and Australian troops begin and Australian troops b string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German Army".[17] August 10 - Russian Revolution: The British commander in Archangel is told to help the White Russians. August 16 -The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army. August 21 - WWI: The Second Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 30 In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives. [18] Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassination of Lenin, depicted by Vladimir Pchelin Main article: September 1918 September - WWI: British armies and their Arab allies roll into Syria. September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentir concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Havrincourt - The British take a German salient. September 12-15 - WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel - Americans take a German salient. September 14 - WWI: The Balkan front offensive by the Serbian Army begins. September 15-18 - WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 18 - WWI: Battle of Epehy - British approach the Hindenburg Line along the St Quentin Canal. September 19 - WWI: The British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Megiddo, incorporating the Battle of Nablus, and the Battle o Mediterranean coast to the Judaean Mountains, while the Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack in the Jordan Valley begins. September 20 - WWI: The British Army's Desert Mounted Corps launches the Battle of Nazareth by 5th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the 4th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mountains. September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with the Battle of Samakh, and Capture of Tiberias. The Third Transjordan attack ends with ANZAC Mounted Division victory at the Second Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, the largest and bloodiest operation of the war for the American Expeditionary Forces. The Capture of Damascus begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards Damascus. September 29 - WWI: Battle of St Quentin Canal begins Allied forces advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Division. The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Division. Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 2 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months. October 7 - The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai: British and Canadian troops take Cambra from the Germans and the First and Third British Armies break through the Hindenburg Line. October 8 - WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermín earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 453. October 12 - Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria. publishes the Völkermanifest manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis
of national Assembly for German-Austria October 24 - WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30 The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1 The Polish-Ukrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lwów. Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead. November 3 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 6 - A new Polish government is proclaimed in Lublin. November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country. November 8 - The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9: Proclamation of German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands. Proclamation of the republic in German history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMS Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 101. Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 10 Luxembourg communist forces rebel in Luxembourg city, beginning the Luxembourg rebellions.[20] November 11 End of WWI: Armistice of 11 November 1918 - Germany signs an armistice agreement with the Allies, between 5:12 AM and 5:20 AM, in the "Compiègne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compiègne in France. It becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th day of the 11th month.[21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate. Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. November 13 The Allied Occupation of Constantinople begins. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, relinquishes all governing duties. November 14 Czechoslovakia becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic is proclaimed with Józef Piłsudski as head of state. The provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). State of Hesse. Frederick Francis IV, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Coburg. German East African troops are informed of the November 11 armistice. November 16 - The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Russia. November 20 - U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow.[22] November 21 - Lwów pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the September-October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins.[23] November 25 - General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the serb People in Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army invades Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 - Ernest Ansermet conducts the first concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1 By the Danish-Icelandic Act of Union, Iceland regains independence, but remains in personal union with the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes not set to be come the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes not set to be come the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes not set to be come tobe to be come longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Yugoslavia) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereign state for the next 87 years (it would not regain its sovereignty until 2006).[25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 -Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne. [27] Portuguese President Sidónio Pais is assassinated. Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian-Soviet War. December 17 - Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on Government House, Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 25 - Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is formed in Germany as a nationalist veterans' organization. December 27 - Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): Poles in Féin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Irish general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countession (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.[citation needed] João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceauşescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 1 - Arthur Chung, 1st President of Guyana (d. 2008) January 11 - Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982) January 15 João Figueiredo, 30th President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1996) January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 1999)[32] January 24 - Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceaușescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 27 Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005) Elmore James, American musician (d. 1963) January 29 Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 1997) John Forsythe, American actor (d. 2010) January 31 - Millie Dunn Veasey, African-American civil rights activist (d. 2018) Joey Bishop
Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2016) Dame Muriel Spark. Scottish author (d. 2006) February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen S February 7 - Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and politician (d. 2010) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 14 - William L. Snyder, American film producer (d. 1998) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American athlete (d. 2019) February 22 Don Pardo, American athlete (d. 2019) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1996) Miguel Gallastegui, Spanish pelotari (d. 2019) Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 28 - Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011) João Goulart James Tobin Marguerite Chapman Elaine de Kooning Frederick Reines Pearl Bailey March 1 Roger Delgado, British actor (d. 1973) João Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976) March 4 - Margaret Osborne duPont, American female tennis player (d. 2012) March 5 - James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American writer (d. 2006)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 17 - Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 22 - Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1997) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Benin (d. 2016) March 28 - Gonzalo Facio Segreda, Costa Rican lawyer, politician, and diplomat (d. 1990) Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1992) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 - Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989) April 6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2008) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2012) April 17 - Mary Healy, American actress (d. 1993) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2013) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2013) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2014) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2015) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2015) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2015) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2015) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, politician (d. 2018) April 17 - J April 18 Gabriel Axel, Danish film director (d. 2014) Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018) April 20 - Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39] April 26 - Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001) Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943) April 29 - Nils Östensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949) Mike Wallace Richard Feynman Eddy Arnold Birgit Nilsson Yasuhiro Nakasone Martin Lundstrom May 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40] Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2018) May 4 Kakuei Tanaka, 40th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 1993) Ana Enriqueta Terán, Venezuelan poet (d. 2017) May 6 Henrietta Boggs, Costa Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020) Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2004) May 9 Orville Freeman, American politician (d. 2003) Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[42] May 15 - Julius Rosenberg, American physicist, Nobel Prize laure May 16 - Wilf Mannion, English footballer (d. 2000) [43] May 17 - Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44] May 19 - Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 - Edward B. 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Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2010) June 8 - Robert Preston, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. 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Krebs, American biochemist, 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1996) June 15 - François Tombalbaye, 1st President of Chad (d. 1975) June 17 Derek Barber, Baron Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) Franco Modigliani, Italian-born economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2003) Ángel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2017) June 22 Cicely Saunders, English Anglican nurse, social worker, physician and writer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singaporean politician (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singaporean politician, Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2009) June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2001) Ingmar Bergman Bertram Brockhouse Nelson Mandela Paul D. Boyer July 1 Ahmed Deedat, South African writer, public speaker (d. 2005) Pedro Yap, Filipino lawyer (d. 2003) July 2 Athos Bulcão, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010) Eric Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2006) July 5 Zakaria Mohieddin, Egyptian general, politician (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995) July 7 - Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009) July 8 Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) July 12 - Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2014) July 13 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2006) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film d Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Brenda Milner, Canadian neuropsychologist July 16 Bayani Casimiro, Filipino dancer and actor (d. 1989) July 17 - Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003) July 18 Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2010) Nelson Mandela, 1st President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003) July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d. 2017) Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012) July 27 - Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. 1984) July 28 - Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993) July 29 - Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 1968) July 31 Vicente Almeida d'Eça, Portuguese colonial administrator (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019) Zhou Xuan, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004) August 12 - Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006) Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2020) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2020) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American physical chemist (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 26 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 27 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 27 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 28 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 28 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 29 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2010) August 29 - Leonard Bernstein,
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For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53] Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 28 - Alejandro Agustín Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996) August 29 - Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 - Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2020) September 1 - Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010) September 4 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 6 - Ludwig Hörmann, German cyclist (d. 2001) September 9 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2010) 2015) September 14 - James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020) September 15 - Nipsey Russell, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2018) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 16 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 16 - Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 18 - Nipsey Russell, American Politician (d. 2018) September 19 - September 22 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 24 - Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2016) September 27 - Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1984) September 28 Angel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American comic actor (d. 2009) September 30 Giovanni Canestri, Italian cardinal (d. 2015) Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2018) Jens Christian Skou Robert Walker Rita Hayworth Thelma Coyne Long October 4 - Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) October 6 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2010) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2017) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2017) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2018) October 9 E. 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Howard Hunt, American Wate 2013) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 2016) October 13 Jack MacGowran, Irish film actor (d. 1973) Robert Walker, American actor (d. 1973) Robert Valker, American actor (d. 1974) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American actress (d. 1987) October 19 - Robert S. 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Strauss, America Chairman (d. 2014) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actor (d. 2006) October 25 Francisco Griéguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018) Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006) October 25 Francisco Griéguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018) Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2006) October 27 Mihkel Mathiesen, Estonian statesman (d. 2003) Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2010) November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003) November 4 Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners
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Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000) December 7 Jórunn Viðar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995) Fergus Anckorn December 11 - Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 8 - Gérard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) December 10 - 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Anatoly Tarasov, Ru 2008) December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 - Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actress and model (d. 2007) Duchess Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022) December 21 Francisco Miró Quesada Cantuarias, Peruvian philosopher (d. 2019) Fred Gloden, American football player (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations (d. 2007)[56] December 23 José Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2013) He

Bertie Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57 Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 9 Max Ritter von Müller, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1887) Charles-Émile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1850) January 28 - John McCrae, Canadian soldier, surgeon and poet (b. 1872) January 31 - Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 4 - Akiyama Saneyuki, Japanese admiral (b. 1868) February 6 - Gustav Klimt, Austrian painter (b. 1862), Spanish flu February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1864) February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Italian pacifist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1833) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 14 - Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 - Károly Khuen-Héderváry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849) February 23 Adolphus Frederick VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (b. 1882) Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1879) 1890) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1835) March 14 Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1832) Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859) March 15 - Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862) Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American historian (b. 1838) Martin Sheridan, American Princip April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1890) Paul von Rennenkampf, Russian general (executed) (b. 1874) April 1 - Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841) April 19 - William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58] April 20 Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59] Karl Ferdinand Braun, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1892) April 27 - Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837) April 28 - Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1889) May 14 - James Gordon Bennett Jr., American newspaper publisher (b. 1841) May 17 - William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1885) May 21 Sofia Hjulgrén, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[60] Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1875)[61] May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian re 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1891) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1863) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 10 - Arrigo Boito, Italian poet, composer (b. 1842) June 13 - Grand Duke Michael Romanov (assassinated) (b. 1878) June 15 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1861) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1888) June 26 - Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin Péladan, French occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V James McCudden Quentin Roosevelt Emperor Nicholas II of Russia Henry Macintosh July 3 - Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844) July 9 - James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895) July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, youngest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1897) July 17 - Executed members of the Romanov family: Former Emperor Nicholas II of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia 1899) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1901) Former Tsarevich Alexei Nikolaevich of Russia (b. 1894) July 18 Prince Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (executed) (b. 189 (Princess Elisabeth of Hesse and by Rhine) (executed) (b. 1864) July 20 - Francis Lupo, American soldier (b. 1895) July 22 Roy Earl Parrish, American politician, author (b. 1844) Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1898) Alexey Schastny, Russian naval officer (executed) (b. 1881) July 26 Henry Macintosh, British Olympic athlete (killed in action) (b. 1892) Edward Mannock, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated)
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William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1888) August 12 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1888) August 12 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 2 - Sir John Forrest, Australian explorer and politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician (b. 1845) September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) September 18 - Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 27 - 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Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1890) October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1848), Spanish flu October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1876) October 8 - Mikhail Alekseyev, Russian general (b. 1857) October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1876) Oc Wallace Lloyd Algie, Canadian soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838), Spanish flu October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 18 Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1854) October 19 Harold Lockwood, American actor (b. 1857), Spanish flu Prince Umberto, Count of Salemi (b. 1859), Spanish flu October 24 César Ritz, Swiss hotelier (b. 1850) Daniel Burley Woolfall, English administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852) October 25 - Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish flu István Tisza 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1861) Wilfred Owen November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1893) Andrew Dickson White, American academic and diplomat, co-founderat, co-fou of Cornell University (b. 1832) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1859), Spanish flu November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1857) Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1874)[65] George Lawrence Price, last Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892) November 12 - Aleksei Evert, Russian general (executed) (b. 1857; may have died in 1926) November 14 - Matti
Lonkainen, Finnish politician (b. 1874)[65] November 15 - Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 25 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 25 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 24 - Rose Cleveland, de fa Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 4 - Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 3 - Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852) December 9 - Samuel Swett Green, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848) December 14 – Sidónio Pais, Portuguese politician, general, diplomat, 66th Prime Minister of Portugal and 4th President of Portugal (b. 1872), assassinated December 21 – Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1853) Physics - Max Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Literature - not awarded Peace - not awarded Peace - not awarded Peace - not awarded Neuropeace - not awarded Peace - not awarded Peace - not awarded Peace - not awarded Neuropeace - not awarded Peace New York: Penguin Books. 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Retrieved from " 3 > Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2025 May 4 in recent years 2025 (Sunday) 2024 (Saturday) 2023 (Thursday) 2023 (Thursday) 2022 (Wednesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2010 (Saturday) 2017 (Thursday) 2017 (Thursday) 2017 (Thursday) 2017 (Thursday) 2016 (Wednesday) Day of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year. 1256 - The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrektsson (27 April O.S.).[3] 1471 - Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5] 1626 - Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6] 1738 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7] 1776 - Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8] 1799 - Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9] 1814 - Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1859 - The Cornwall Railway opens across the Royal Albert Bridge linking Devon and Cornwall in England.[13] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States begins construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - The Royal Canadian Navy is created.[17] 1912 - Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes. 1919 - May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19] 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before. Army, 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day, It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the Netherlands. Denmark and northwest Germany, 1946 - In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea. 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961 - American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South. 1961 - Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strate-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67 km). 1970 - Vietnam War: Kent State shootings: The Ohio National Guard, sent to Kent State isturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students were protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam. changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442 m) as the world's tallest building.[20] 1978 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 - Space Shuttle Atlantis launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe.[22] 1990 - Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 - Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 yea from that of the Lord Mayor of London). 2002 - One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria.[23] 2007 - Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya.[24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.[25] 2023 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and peet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637) 1634 - Katherine Ferrers, English aristocrat and heiress (died 1660) 1649 - Chhatrasal, Indian ruler (died 1731) 1655 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1731) 1677 - Françoise-Marie de Bourbon, French mathematician, physicist, and sailor (died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 - Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1826) 1767 - Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1847) 1770 - Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823) 1796 - William H. Prescott, American educator and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States House of Representatives (died 1859) 1796 - William H. Prescott, American historian and scholar (died 1859) 1820 - Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1889) 1820 - John Whiteaker, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902) 1822 - Charles Boucher de Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915) 1825 - Thomas Henry Huxley, English biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1895) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian, photographer, and academic (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin
Church, American painter (died 1908) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1908) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1908) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1908) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English American painter (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1908) 1826 painter (died 1938) 1852 - Alice Liddell, English model (died 1934) 1883 - Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, Canadian painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and administrator (died 1986) 1903 - Luther Adler, American actor (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1996) 1907 - Walter Walsh American target shooter and FBI agent (died 2014) 1913 - Princess Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 1971) 1916 - Jane Jacobs, American-Canadian journalist, author, and activist (died 2006) 1916 - Richard Proenneke, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2004) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2004) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2004) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and academic (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2004) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and academic (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2005) 1923 - Ericcian painter, sculptor, and academic (died 2005) 1923 - Ericcian biologist and academic (died 2005 Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg, American businessman and philanthropist 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023) 1929 Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2015) 1929 - Audrey Hepburn, Belgian-British actress and humanitarian (died 1993) 1930 - Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family 1932 - Harlon Hill, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author 1941 - George Will, American physician and author 1943 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American actor (died 2025)[32][33] 1946 - John Barnard, English car designer 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician 1951 - Jackie Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American baseball player and coach 1957 - Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier 1958 - Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990) 1958 - Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs 1959 - Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor 1960 - Werner Faymann, Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria 1961 - Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer 1967 - Kate Garraway, English journalist 1967 - Ana Gasteyer, American actress and singer 1972 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Mi Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American model[36] 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American model[36] 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, Am James Harrison, American football player[37] 1979 - Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer 1979 - Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1981 - Bric Djemba-Djemba, Cameroon footballer 1981 - Andrew Raycroft, Canadian ice hockey player 1981 - Dallon Weekes, American singersongwriter and musician 1983 - Derek Roy, Canadian ice hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Ravi Bopara, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American wrestler 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - George Hill, American basketball player 1986 - Maddox, American basketball player 1986 - George Hill, American basketball player 198 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - James van Riemsdyk, American ice hockey player 1991 - Brianne Jenner, Canadian women's ice hockey player 1992 - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Milan 784 - Arbeo, bishop of Freising 1003 - Herman II, duke of Swabia 1038 - Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960) 1406 - Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331) 1436 - Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41] 1471 - Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid
ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1458) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1458) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1458) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1458) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1458) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1458) 1483 - George Urbino (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian and reformer (born 1511) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi Italian naturalist (born 1522) 1615 - Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1630) 1684 - John Nevison, English criminal (born 1639) 1729 - Louis Antoine de Noailles, French cardinal (born 1651) 1734 - James Thornhill, English painter and politician (born 1675) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1750) 1811 - Nikolay Kamensky, Russian general (born 1776) 1816 - Samuel Dexter, American lawyer and politician, 4th United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of the Treasury (born 1754) 1824 - Joseph Joubert, French author (born 1754) 1824 - Joseph Joubert, French author (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingc and Cuba (born 1757)[43] 1839 - Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784) 1859 - Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician, 8th Governor of Texas (born 1815) 1901 - John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831) 1903 - Gotse Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872) 1912 - Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1861)[44] 1916 - Ned Daly, Irish rebel commander (Easter Rising) (born 1891) 1916 - John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851) 1916 - Willie Pearse Irish rebel (born 1881) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel and writer (born 1887) 1919 - Milan Rastislav Štefánik, Slovak general and politician (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1877) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858) 1937 - Gina Oselio, Norwegian opera singer (born 1858).[45] 1938 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1880) 1941 - Chris McKivat, Australian rugby player and coach (born 1880) 1945 - Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880) 1953 - Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1876)[46] 1955 - George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1902)[47] 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American author and playwright (born 1917) 1975 - Moe Howard, American actor, singer, and screenwriter (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Straham Australian public servant (born 1886) 1980 - Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslav field marshal and politician, 1st President of Yugoslavia (born 1913) 1983 - Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and composer (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English actress (born 1931) 1985 - Fikri Sönmez, Turkish tailor and politician (born 1938) 1985 - Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1907) 1987 - Paul Butterfield, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1891) 1990 - Emily Remler American guitarist (born 1957) 1991 - Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1902) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1919) 1995 - Connie Wisniewski, American baseball player (born 1922)[50] 2000 - Hendrik Casimir Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909) 2001 - Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1956) 2005 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965) 2005 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965) 2004 - 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David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965) 2005 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965) 2005 - David Reime chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52] 2009 - Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor 1920) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American rapper and director (born 1964) 2012 - Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1917) 2013 - Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1942) 2013 - César Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1983) 2014 - Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1923) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1983) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947) 2014 - Jean-Paul Ngoupandé, Central African politician, Prime Minister of the Centra African Republic (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American screenwriter and author (born 1931) 2015 - Ellen Albertini Dow, American football player (born 1930)[54] 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2015 -
Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1930)[54] 2015 - Ellen Albertini Dow, American football player (born 1930)[54] 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1930)[54] 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1930)[54] 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player ( 2020 - Greg Zanis, American carpenter and activist (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1962)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, America (Namibia) Christian feast day: Blessed Ceferino Giménez Malla Blessed Michał Giedroyć English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar) Sacerdos of Limoges Venerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics) Coal Miners Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Japan) International Firefighters' Day May Fourth Movement commemorations: Literary Day (Republic of China) Youth Day (China) Remembrance Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) ^ Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. ^ Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of Holy Scripture (1377-1378) John Wycliffe (c. 1328-1384)". In Kapic, Kelly M.; Madueme, Hans (eds.). Reading Christian Theology in the Protestant Tradition. 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